

Appendix 1: The architects

The architects mentioned in the text are listed in the chronological order of their building's construction dates. Architects mentioned in the text, but not directly associated with the 48 buildings discussed, are not bolded.

Early

John Gill, c1797-1866: Barham House, within Eildon, 1850, **24**.

Samuel Jackson, 1807-76: Wattle House, 1850, **23**.

Robert Russell, 1808-1902, active: 1844-88), firms: Russell & Jackson, 1844; Russell and Thomas, 1849-52; Russell & Watts, 1853-54; Russell, Russell, Watts & Pritchard, 1854: Wills & Pritchard, 1854-55, including: Elwood House, 1854-55, **40** and Elsternwick Hotel, 1854, **39**; Russell alone, 1852-88. Russell was also a property speculator, ('a failure' and 'dilatatory') land surveyor, poet, novelist, watercolourist and panorama painter.

George Wharton, c1822-91, active from 1852): Summerland, 1852, demolished, **15**.

William Wilkinson Wardell, 1823-99: Dulquhurn at Ardoch, 1864, **31 & 45**.

Albert Purchas, 1825-99: Berkley Hall, 1854, **26**.

Charles Robert Swyer, 1825-1876 of Purchas and Swyer, **26**.

L Thomas Watts, 1827-1915, of Russell & Watts, 1853-54; Russell, Watts & Pritchard, 1854-55, Elwood House, 1854-55, **40** and the Elsternwick Hotel, 1854, **39**; Watts and Pritchard, 1854-5; L Thomas Watts, 1856-1902; Smith & Watts, 1864-1913 and Thomas Watts & Sons, 1889-1913.

Reed & Barnes, active 1853-: Eildon, 1871, **24**.

Charles Webb and Webb & Taylor, active: c1857-c1889, **18, 24, 31, 36 & 48**.

Later Nineteenth Century

Twentyman & Askew, active: 1862-1886, The Prince of Wales Hotel, **16** and Brooklawn, **18**.

Crouch and Wilson, 1854-92, active in St Kilda: 1865-70 & 1892; Thomas James Crouch, 1833-8 and Ralph Wilson, active 1865-89: at Hofwyl House, **44** and Linden, **8, 14 & 34**.

George R Johnson: active 1867-90, Woodside [Daniel Tuomy house], 55 Blessington Street, 1870s, **9, 43 & 46**.

William J Ellis: active 1867-90, Royal Hotel (demolished), Belvedere site, 1876 & 81, **10**.

James Charles Morrell: active c1868-1930s, St Kilda Pier Kiosk, 1904, **1** and later, a town planner.

Davidson and Henderson, active 1869, **24**,

A F Kürsteiner: Linden, 1870, **8**.

Henry Robert Bastow: active 1875, St Kilda Primary School, Brighton Road, **34** and 1879, St Kilda Park Primary School, **20**.

Smith & Johnson, Alfred Louis Smith, c1830-1907 and Arthur Ebdon Johnson, c1823-95, no relation to George R Johnson: The Espy, 1877-78, **14** and Brooklawn, 1880, **18**.

Honourable William Pitt, MLA: 1855-1918, active: 1879-91 & 1892-1913, St Kilda Town Hall, 1887-90, **33; 28 & 45**.

[J W?] Roberts: active from 1881-7, Wattle House, 1884-5, **23**.

William Salway, active: c1883-89, **45**.

Henry Hardie Kemp (Oakden Addison & Kemp), active from 1886, **41 & 45**.

Alfred Forman, St Kilda Town Hall, 1887-90, **33**.

John Beswicke, **48**.

T Anthoness, The Prince of Wales Hotel, 1889, **16**.

Sydney Smith & Ogg, 1889-1908; Sydney Smith senior, active 1859-74, d1886; Sydney Smith junior, 1868-1933, active 1888-1934; **Sydney Smith, Ogg & Serpell**, 1910-36, the Prince of Wales Hotel, 1886, **16**, former Brinsmeads' Pharmacy, 1918, **36** and The Esplanade Hotel, 1937, **14**.

Harold Desbrowe-Annear, 1865-1933, active: 1893-, architect, garden designer & urban designer: at the De Beer House, 1910, **6, 28 & 45**.

Harry M G Johnson, 1867-1931, **46**.

Ellerker & Kilburn, Edward George Kilburn, 1859-94 and William Henry Ellerker (d1891): The Priory, 1890, **28; 18, 24, 33 & 34**

Christopher A Cowper, 1868-1954, active from 1883: Summerland, 1920-21, **15**, The Elsternwick Hotel, 1926, **39; &12**.

George A Parsons, active 1887-1906 and George Parsons & Son, active 1906 at Cloyne, 1887, **29**.

Nahum Barnett, **45**.

Walter Butler, **45**.

Robert Haddon, architect, writer and lecturer, **45**.

Beverley Ussher, **6 & 45**.

James Wood, 1889, Elsternwick Hotel, **39**.

John Koch: Ulimaroa, 1889, **48**.

G Woolf, active c1890, **48**.

A H Fisher, active c1890, **41**.

Evander McIvor, **15**,

Anketell Henderson: active 1891, **6 & 48**.

Spowers Architects (Godfrey, Spowers, Hughes, Mewton and Lobb; Geoffrey Mewton), 1895-, **42**.

Early Twentieth Century

Richard Speight & H W Tomkins, active, 1893, **21 & 28**.

Robert Haddon, active 1900-20, **6, 12 & 47**.

S E Bindley, active c1901-02, **28**.

Charles D'Ebro: active, c1903, **6 & 33**.

Carlo Giorgio Domenico Enrico Catani (1852-1918), civil engineer and landscape designer, Palais foreshore, 1906, **3**.

J W Hardy, Victorian Railways, active 1911-13, Ripponlea Railway Station, **37**.

J J Meagher, active 1913, **21**.

Walter Burley Griffin (1876-1936) & **Marion Mahoney Griffin** (1871-1961, both active from 1914) Palais de Danse and foreshore, 1926, **3, 28, 38 & 42**.

Richardson and Wood, 1914, **21**.

H W & F B Tomkins, Henry William Tomkins and Frank Beauchamp Tomkins, The Canterbury, 1914, **21**.

E Evan Smith, St Kilda Primary School, Brighton Road, 1914, **34**.

Klingender & Alsop, 1915-16, **21**.

Harry Raymond (Ray) Johnson, 1892-1954, active from 1915, **33 & 46**.

Edward Fielder Billson, senior (1892-1986, active from 1915), Lippincott and Billson, c1920-23: Tintara, 1923, **38**. Edward F Billson & Associates Pty Ltd, from 1927.

Howard R Lawson, active 1915-20: Wimmera, 1917, **12 & 45**.

Harry Raymond (Ray) Johnson (1892-1954, active 1915-48, with Mordecai Benshemesh 1946-48), at St Kilda Town Hall, 1938-39, **33 & 43**.

Arthur W Plaisted, active 1919-39, **10, 41 & 42**.

Arthur Peck, **6**

George Hatherly Alsop, **6**

Rodney Alsop, **6, 12**.

W A M Blackett, **6**; Blackett and Forster, Brooklawn, 1927, **18**.

Edward Bates, **24**.

Walter Butler, **6**.

Guyon Purchas, **6**.

Edwin J and C L Ruck, active 1919, **10**.

J & V Gillespie, active 1919, **12**.

T R Ashworth, active c1920, **45**.

Gawler and Drummond, active 1920s, **10**.

Stuart Hill, active 1920s, **10**.

Robert Hamilton, active 1920s, **10**.

Neville Hampson, active 1920s, **10**.

Leighton Irwin and Marcus Martin, active 1920s, **10**.

Roy Alstan Lippincott, Lippincott and Billson, active c1920-23: **38**.

R Clifford Taylor, active 1921, **12**.

Hudson & Wardrop, 1919-30; Philip Burgoyne Hudson (1887-1940, active 1907-39) and James Hastie Wardrop (1891-75): St Kilda Soldiers' and Sailors Memorial Hall, 1923, **6** & **45**. With Roy Stevenson (-1951) as Hudson Stevenson and Partners, 1947-50; with Hugh McLean as Hudson Stevenson Howden & McLean. architects and engineers; then Howden & McLean, 1960s; now Howden & Wardrop Pty Ltd.

Kingsley Ussher, **6**.

J F W Ballantyne, active c1924-, **38**.

Eric M Nicholls, active c1924-30, **38**.

Ron Morton Taylor, active 1925-35: The Astor, 1935-36, **30**.

Sale and Keague, St Kilda Town Hall, 1925, **33**.

Eric M Nicholls: the Palais, 1925-6, **3**.

Henry E White, the Palais, 1926, **3**.

Levy and [J] Plottel, active 1926-35, **32**, **41** & **43**.

Harry Norris, active c1928-29, **10**.

William H Merritt: Belvedere, 1929 and elsewhere in St Kilda, **10**.

Richard Terence, engineer, City of St Kilda Building Surveyor, St Kilda Sea Baths, 1929, **2**.

E Keith Cheetham, active late 1920s-1934, **38**.

Leighton Irwin, active late 1920s-, **38**.

Best Overend, 1909-77, active late 1920s-1936, **38 & 42**.

Keith McKay, active from late 1920s, **38**.

John Scarborough, active late 1920s-, **38**.

Harry N Winbush, active late 1920s-1938, **31, 38 & 42**.

Marcus Barlow, active c1930, **41 & 42**.

Murphy & Applesford, Elsternwick Hotel, c1930, **39**

P J O'Connor, Elsternwick Hotel, 1930 & 1934, **39**.

Mewton and Grounds, 1932-38, Geoffrey Mewton, b1905- and Roy Burnam Grounds, 1905-81, active 1932-37 & 1939-42; Grounds, Romberg and Boyd, 'Gromberg,' 1953-62; Roy Grounds & Co, 1962-81, Woy Woy, 1935-36, **38, 42 & 46**. Refer also: **Grounds, Romberg and Boyd**.

J H Esmond Dorney, active 1933-39: Surrey Court, 1933, **41 & 42**.

Archibald Ikin, active c1933, **42**.

Seabrooke and Fildes, active: 1933-c1938, **42**.

L Garrard Calin, **42**.

Leslie J W Reed, active c1934, **41**.

Marsh & Michaelson, active c1936, **41**.

S W Hall, active c1936, **41**.

Walter Mason, active c1936, **41**.

W H Merritt, active c1936, **41**.

Alder and Lacey, active c1938, **41**.

Gordon E E Gibson, active c1938, **41**.

Robert Hamilton & Marcus Norris, active c1938, **41**.

B S W Gilbertson, 1938-39, St Kilda Town Hall, **33**.

Harry Seidler, active from 1948, **42**.

Leighton Irwin, **42**.

Robert H McIntyre, 1937, The Prince, **16** and Elsternwick Hotel, 1938, **39 & 41**.

Saxil Tuxen, urban designer, active c1938, **38**.

R C Richards, active c1941, **41**.

Late Twentieth and early Twenty-first Century

Kurt Popper, 1910-, active: 1945-73, **32 & 43**.

Mordecai Benshemesh, active 1946-48 with Harry Raymond Johnson; alone 1948-c1964: Edgewater Towers, 1959-60 and other St Kilda flats, **43 & 42**.

Dr Ernest Leslie Fooks (1906-88, active: 1948-c1981), asylum-seeker, architect, town-planner, lecturer and writer (**32 & 43**).

Dr Enrico Taglietti, 1926-, active: 1953-): St Kilda Library, 1970-71, **32 & 33**.

Fritz Janeba, **32 & 43**.

Bernard Slawick, **32 & 43**.

Anatol Kagan, **32 & 43**.

Herbert Tisher, **32 & 43**.

Guildford Bell, **13**.

Grounds, Romberg and Boyd, 'Gromberg,' 1953-62; Robin Boyd, Kevin Pethebridge and Frank Bell, -1953; Romberg & Boyd, 1962-71; Frederick Romberg, 1910-92, **43**; Roy Burnam Grounds, 1905-81; **Norman Day**, **48**, director, 1971-72; **Robin Boyd**, 1919-71, architect, advocate for architecture, Australia and Modernism, prolific writer, historian, lecturer, founding National Trust board-member and founder of RAlA-*The Age* Small Homes Service: former John Batman Motor Inn, 1961-62, **47; 3, 7, 36, 41 & 43**. Refer also: **Mewton and Grounds**.

Peter McIntyre, **39**.

Graeme Gunn, active 1961-, former John Batman Motor Inn, 1961-62, **47**.

Peter Burns, 1962, **32**.

Sol Sapir, active 1963-70, **43**.

Raymond Milton Johnson, b1925, active c1974, **3**.

Allan Powell: b c1945; Allan Powell Architect, active from 1976: 21 Victoria Street, 1983-89, **13**, former Caff  Maximus, 1988, **7** and The Prince, 1998-99 and others in St Kilda: **11 & 16**.

Nonda Katsalidis, b1951; Katsalidis and Partners, 1984-90; with Greenhatch and Partners as Axia Pty Ltd, -1990; Katsalidis Pty Ltd, 1990-96; **Nation Fender Katsalidis**, NFK, 1996-2002, **Karl Fender** and **Bob Nation**; Fender Katsalidis Australia, FKA, active from 2002; St Leonards Apartments, 1995-96, **11** and Esplanade flats, 2006-07, **14**. Refer also: PLUS.

Ashton Raggatt McDougall, active 1986-, Stephen Ashton and Howard Raggatt, Ashton and Raggatt, 1984-5 and Ian McDougall: St Kilda Library, 1992-93, **32**; St Kilda Town Hall, 1992-94, **33** and the Triangle and Palais, 2007-, **3**.

Peter Raymond Johnson, active, c1988-, **15 & 43**.

Grant Amon, active from 1992: Brooklawn, 1995, **18**, The Palais & Triangle, 2007-8, **3 & 7**.

Nigel Lewis: the Carousel, Luna Park, 1997-2002, **3**.

PLUS, 1998-, combining SJB and NFK, **11**.

Six Degrees, active 1998-: Wall Café, 1998, Café Brice (Au Go Go) and Pelican, **7**.

Neo-Metro Architects, active from 1999, **7**.

Norman Day, b c1945: director, **Romberg & Boyd**, 1971-72; **Norman Day & Associates**, 1972-: Royal College of Anaesthetists of Australia and New Zealand, Ulimaroa, 2000, **46 & 48**.

Cassandra Fahey, Cassandra Complex, active from 1999: Sam Newman House, 2000, **22, 13** and Pier proposal, 2006, **1**.

Wood Marsh: Botanic Gardens Public Toilets and Health Spa, The Prince, 2001, **16**.

Synman Justin Bialek (SJB), **11**; SJB Planners, Metropol Apartments, 2002, **19** and **22**.

Billard Leece: Metropol Apartments, 2002, **19**.

Edward Fielder Billson, junior, MAP [Architects] with David Clarke and Karl Grebstad, Hong Kong, 2003.

Kirsten Thompson, **11**.

Susanne Dance, **17**.

Tom Kovac: **7**.

Phillip Schemnitz, **7**.

Lovell Chen, formerly Allom Lovell: St Kilda Pier Kiosk, 2006-7, **1**.

Site Office, Landscape Architects, with Jackson Clements Burrows: St Kilda Sea Baths, 2006, **2**.

Peter Elliot: Mirka at Tolarno, 2007, **17**.

Appendix 2: The people

A selection, listed in chronological order of birth-dates.

Nineteenth Century

Reverend Joseph Docker, 1793-1865, active in Victoria 1838-, clergyman rector, overlander, squatter, successful land speculator and developer, at Elwood House, **40**.

Wilbraham Frederick Evelyn Liardet, settler, pioneer postal and coaching service operator, pioneer publican, active -1852, **19**.

Thomas McCombie, active 1854-, d1869, publican, journalist, pioneer novelist, pioneer newspaper proprietor, merchant and politician, at the Elsternwick Hotel, **39**.

Honourable Alex Fraser, 1802-88, pastoralist, auctioneer, land agent, St Kilda Mayor, MLC and Presbyterian, at former Cloyne, **29**.

Honourable Henry 'Money' Miller, 1809-88, active 1856, financier and MLC, at Oberwyl, **27**.

Honourable William Nicholson, 1816-65, grocer, Lord Mayor of the City of Melbourne, MLA, Premier of Victoria, at Eildon, **24**.

James Bonwick, 1817-1906, active: 1862-75, founder of four schools, Inspector of Schools, educationist, author of textbooks, historian and archivist, at Hofwyl House Academy, **44**.

F G Dalgety, active 1837-46, land speculator, **23 & 25**.

John Lang Currie, 1818-98, pastoralist, at Eildon, **24**.

Henry Field Gurner, 1819-83, active 1841-80, attorney, solicitor and proctor, Crown Solicitor of Victoria, Town Clerk of the City of Melbourne and land speculator, at Berkley Hall, **26 & 25**.

Moritz Michaelis, 1820-1902, manufacturer, entrepreneur and philanthropist, at Linden, **8**.

Honourable James Stewart Johnston, active 1843-52, co-owner of the *Argus* newspaper, acting hotel manager, MLC for St Kilda, alderman of the City of Melbourne, Shire of Bulla councillor and hotel developer, at site of the Espie, **14**.

John Traill, 1826-1916 and family, shipowner and operator, until 1960 at former Ulimaroa, **48**.

Judge George Higginbotham, 1826-92, Chief Justice, **29, 44 & 46**.

Robert Huddle, active 1850, land surveyor and watercolourist, **39 & 40**.

George John Watson, 1829-1906, Cobb & Co horse-coach owner and operator, horse racing and foxhounds leader, at Fenagh, 1858-1906 and **William H Watson**, from 1920s, **25**.

Augusta Gurner, 1829-1917, horsewoman and international traveller, at Berkley Hall, **26**.

George Brunning, 1830-93, active 1860-, nurseryman and publisher, at Los Angeles Court, **35**

Elise Pfund, 1833-1921, school mistress, school owner and art patron, at Oberwyl, **27**.

William Allen, active 1850s-70, property owner and builder, at St Kilda Town Hall, **33**; Linden, **8** and Figsby and Fareham, **9**.

William Guilfoyle, 1840-1912, landscape gardener, botanist and Royal Botanic Gardens director, at Linden, **8**.

John Gomez De Silva, active 1851-59, Portuguese merchant, importer and multiple bankrupt, at Oberwyl, **27**.

James Mooney, active 1853-69 and his family until 1900, at the Royal Hotel, site of Belvedere, **10**.

Captain Kenney, active 1854, sea baths operator, at St Kilda Sea Baths, **2**.

Lieutenant Colonel Frederick Thomas Sargood KCMG, of Rippon Lea, 1834-1903, businessman, soldier, rifleman, politician and Victorian colonial government Minister for Defence and Public Instruction, **34**

Henry Figsby Young, senior, active 1858-91, publican, at the Elsternwick Hotel, **39**; Figsby and Fareham, **9** and elsewhere.

Dr I E Watkin, 1839-1916, Wesleyan clergyman, missionary, journalist, geographer and successful property investor, at Ulimaroa, **48**.

Honourable Sir John Madden, 1844-1918, barrister, MLA, Lieutenant Governor and Chancellor of Melbourne University, at former Cloyne, **29**.

Marcus Clarke, 1846-81, Melbourne from 1863, bohemian, atheist, journalist, novelist and deputy librarian, at Figsby and Fareham, **9**.

Honourable William Sheils, 1848-1904, lawyer, MLA, Minister for Railways, Treasurer and Premier of Victoria, former Summerland, demolished, **15**.

Henry Figsby Young, Junior (active 1870s-1905), publican, at Figsby, **9**.

Emma Minnie Boyd (1858-1936), artist, heiress and matriarch, at the Pier, **1 & 47**

Margaret Preston (*née* Macpherson), schoolgirl, artist and printmaker, at Oberwyl, **27**.

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Miss Elphinstone Dick and Miss Alice Moon, active 1870s, friends, farmers of female animals, champion 'lady swimmer' and swimming tutor, at St Kilda Sea Baths, **2**

Honourable John George Dougharty, 1823-89, active 1871-88, stock and station agent and MLC, at Elwood House, **40**.

Honourable James Orkney, active from 1874, MLA, owner of hotels, leader of Scots' Church and founding member of the Melbourne Harbour Trust, at the Espie, **14**.

Thomas Mowbray, active c1876-81, Trustee of the City of Melbourne Gas and Coke Company, at the Gas Valve House, **46**.

Brinsmead family, active 1880s-1918, owner of pharmacies, at Brinsmead's Pharmacy, **36**.

Bruce family, active 1880-1908, Isabella Bruce d1906; George Williamson Bruce, 1841-1903, property owners, soft-goods importers, warehousemen and Stanley Melbourne Bruce, Viscount Bruce of Melbourne, 1883-1967, Prime Minister of Australia, at Brooklawn, **18**.

Alfred Felton, 1831-1904, active from 1882, industrial chemist, pastoralist, collector and philanthropist, at Wattle House, **23** and The Espy, **14**.

Right Honourable George Reid MHR, Leader of the Opposition, at Wattle House, 1880s, **23**.

J Morris, active 1872-5, at Lansmere (The Priory), **28**.

Alex Younger, active c1882-1952/3, builder and developer, at Ardoch, **31**.

Sigismund Jacoby, active 1888-1909, publican, philanthropist and Mayor of St Kilda, at the Espie, **14**.

Dr I E Watkin, 1839-1916, active 1888, minister of Wesley Church, Christian missionary to the Maori people, journalist, editor, honorary secretary of the Royal Geographical Society, successful developer, property owner and astute investor, at Ulimaroa, **48**.

Thomas Alford, active 1894-1935, at the Astor site, **30**.

Garton family, active 1898-c1974, resident schoolmistresses and owners, at Oberwyl, **27**.

Early Twentieth Century

Francis Parer, 1860-1935, active from 1905, caterer and seaside kiosk operator, at the Pier and Kiosk, **(1)**.

Elsie Rowe Crespin and C H C Crespin, active 1910-21, at Summerland, **15**.

Thomas Duff & Bros, active c1918, quality shopfitters, at Brinsmeads' Pharmacy, **36**.

George F Billson, active c1918-25, St Kilda City councillor and member of St Kilda Foreshore Committee, at the Triangle site **3** and Tintara **38**.

Honourable James Orkney and Margaret Orkney, active until 1914, MLA, Melbourne Harbour Trustee and hotel developer, at The Espy, **14**.

Herman and Leon Phillips, active 1912-c1930(?), funfair, dancehall and cinema operators and entrepreneurs, at the Palais Theatre, **3**.

Herbert Vere Evatt, 1894-1965, High Court Judge, Attorney General, Minister for External Affairs, Deputy Prime Minister of Australia and President of the United Nations, at Ardoch, **31**.

Mary ('Mas') Alice Evatt, 1898-1973, artist, at Ardoch, **31**.

Bill Ponsford, 1900-91, champion batsman, St Kilda Park Primary School, **20**.

Thomas S Carlyon senior, active until 1925, hotelier, music and dance promoter, at The Espy, **14**.

Thomas S Carlyon junior, active from 1925, hotelier, music and dance promoter, at The Espy, **14**.

Sir William Dargie, 1912-2003, portrait artist and Archibald Prize winner eight times, at St Kilda Park Primary School, **20**.

Albert Tucker, 1914-99, artist, moralist and photographer, at Figsby and Fareham, **9**.

Sir Sidney Nolan, 1917-92, active in St Kilda 1922-45, artist and set designer, at St Kilda Pier, **1**; Luna Park, **4**; Figsby & Fareham, **9**; and Brighton Road Primary School, **34**; also: **2, 8 & 20**.

Campbell Fraser Johnson, 1917-97(?), active from 1938(?), pharmacist, national yachting judge, long-time member of Brighton Road Primary School Council, at Brinsmead's Pharmacy, **36**.

Ian Johnson, b1917, test cricketer, Australian test captain, MCC secretary, journalist, writer, commentator, St Kilda Park Primary School, **20**.

Georges Mora, 1919-98, French Foreign Legionnaire, noodle factory manager, art gallery owner, art consultant, curator, café operator and restaurateur, Tolarno, **17**.

Keith Miller, 1919-2004, batsman, fast bowler, test cricketer, Australian test captain, cricket commentator and journalist, at St Kilda Park Primary School, **20** and St Kilda Brighton Road Primary School, **34**.

Sir Zelman Cowen, b1919, swimmer, Professor and Dean of the Faculty of Law at Melbourne University, twice vice chancellor at other universities, Governor General of Australia, Master of Wadham College Oxford University, chairman of various boards including of John Fairfax Limited, Chairman of the British Press Council, at St Kilda Park Primary School, **20**, St Kilda Brighton Road Primary School, **34** and St Kilda Baths, **2 & 33**.

Frank O'Collins, Astor Theatres Pty Ltd, 1935, at The Astor, **30**.

Joy Hester, 1920-60, active 1944-45, artist and mother, at Figsby and Fareham, **9**.

Kenneth Rowell, 1920-99, theatre designer and artist, active at The Priory, 1983-99, **28**.

Stan Raft (Stathis Raftopoulos) 1921-2003, active from 1967, showman, entertainer, philanthropist and poet, at the Astor, **30**.

Noble Kerby and **Ivy Kerby**, active 1939-59; **Colin Kerby**, b1921, active 1934-87 and **Judy Kerby** b1932, active 1959-87, kiosk operators, amateur meteorologists and lifesavers, at St Kilda Pier and Kiosk, **1**.

Avram and Masha Zeleznikov, b1924 and 1928, émigrés and restaurateurs, at Sheherazade, **5**.

Vida Horn, 1925-2003, active from 1943, manager, librarian, editor, cook, horticulturalist and poet, at St Kilda Library, **32**.

Mirka Mora, b1928, theatre trainee, émigré, dressmaker, artist, café operator, restaurateur, controversialist and much-loved identity, at Tolarno, from 1965, the Pier and elsewhere, **1 & 17**.

Barry Jones, 1942-43, **34**.

Sweeney Reed, 1945-79, art gallery operator, art dealer, publisher and concrete poet, at Figsby and Fareham, **9**.

Late Twentieth Century and early Twenty-first Century

Peter Bancroft, b1946, and his father Harry, dry-cleaners, espresso bar owners and importers, active in St Kilda in 1954, **7**.

David Yencken, active from 1957, **47**.

Shelmerdine (Myer) family active at John Batman Motor Inn from 1962-1970s, **47**.

The Rolling Stones, Rhythm 'n' Blues artistes and perpetual celebrities, active at the John Batman Motor Inn, **47**, and the Palais, **3**, in 1965.

Carl Ditterrich, active 1960s, footballer, St Kilda Park Primary School, **20**.

Leon Massoni, b 1926 and **Vivienne Massoni**, active 1974-88, at Tolarno, **17**.

William Mora, b c1954, at Tolarno from 1964, active 1974-79, **17**.

Pietro Grossi, 1928-2003, in Melbourne from 1960, active c1974-88, at Tolarno, **17**.

United Artists Co-operative, Anna Schwartz (Weiss) and Luba Bilu, active from mid-1970s, at Tolarno, **17**.

Jan Hillier and **Doug Lucas**, active 1977-1992, gay cabaret operators and (Lucas) performer, at The Prince, **16**.

Renée Scott, active from 1977, gay cabaret showgirl and bar person at The Prince, **16**.

Donleavy Fitzpatrick, 1946-2008, active from 1978, civil engineer, café operator, restaurateur, entrepreneur, and visionary, at former Caffé Maximus **7**, Brooklawn **18**, St Kilda Station **19** and elsewhere.

Jerry Pilarinos, active 1982-2008, nightclub owner and entrepreneur, at The Triangle **3**.

John and **Frank Van Haandel**, active from 1983, restaurateurs and hoteliers, at The Prince, **16**.

Professor John Nieuwenhuysen, b1937, active 1984-86, economist and reformer, generally, refer former Caffé Maximus, **7**.

Iain Hewitson and **Ruth Allen**, active from 1988, at Tolarno, **17**.

Peter D Cole, b1947, sculptor, active 1988 at former Caffé Maximus, **7**.

The Esplanade Alliance, **Save St Kilda** and **Turn the Tide**, active 1988-89 at the Espy, **14**.

Kerry Greenwood, detective novelist, active 1989-2006, **10**.

Friends of Ripponlea Station, active 1993-7, at Ripponlea Railway Station, **37**.

Peter Corlett, sculptor, active 1995 at St Leonards, **11**.

Leon van Schaik, b c1945, Deputy Vice Chancellor and Professor of Architecture, Innovation Professor, RMIT University, architect, journalist, editor and writer, at St Leonards Apartments from 1995, **11**.

Sam Newman, retired sportsman, TV performer and controversialist, active 2000-02 at the Sam Newman House, **22**.

The Secret Life of Us, active 2001-05, television soap series, **10**.

Guy Grossi, active earlier and from 2006, at Tolarno, **17**.

Alliance Française de Melbourne, founded 1890 in St Kilda, active from 2006 at Eildon, **24**.

unChain St Kilda and the Esplanade Alliance, active, 2007-8 at the Triangle, **3**.

Simon Gipson, head Michael's Grammar School, founded 1895, at the Astor, 2007, **9**.